



#### Product & Service

#### **Our Expertise and Fields of Services**

- Renewable Energy Projects Development
- Biogas Technologies & Biogas Power Plants
- Biomass Power Plants
- Solar PV Power Plants
- Wastewater Treatment Plants (Organic
   & Chemical Wastewater) for Domestic
   & Industries
- Potable / Service Water Plants / RO-Demineralized Water Plants
- Utilities Structural Works, e.g.
   Substation, Warehouses, Etc.

#### **Our Services**

- Turnkey EPC (Engineering, procurement and construction) Projects
- Design, Engineering & Consultancy Services
- Owner Engineering Service, Lender Engineering/ Independent Engineering Services
- O & M Services
   Project Development, BOT or BOOT (Build, Own, Operate, Transfer)











# Biogas Energy

# Biogas Plant Technologies







CSTR (Completely Stirred-Tank Reactor) MCL (Modified Covered Lagoon) Two Stages Reactor (CSTR and MCL)





#### Completely Stirred-Tank Reactor (CSTR)

CSTR is the stirring digester to mix and digest organic substances with high solid content at high efficiency. According to its stirring system, it can increase opportunity to completely mix organic substances with microorganism. In addition, it can break floating scum layer, reduce sediments, and dilute effect of toxicity substances inside digester.









#### CSTR: Bolted Tank

#### Tank Construction Technique

#### **Bolted Glass-Fused-To-Steel Tank**



- Durable glass coating provides tank lifetime:
  - No recoating/ minimal maintenance
  - ## High performance, hard wearing & abrasion resistant
- UV Stable long term coating
- Easier and faster installation.
- 100% inspection & qc of costing quality from factory (Holiday Test, Etc.)
- Zero leak after completion of installation, commissioning and Hydro test



#### CSTR: Bolted Tank





worldwide containment solutions



# CSTR: Landia GasMix

#### Pump GasMix

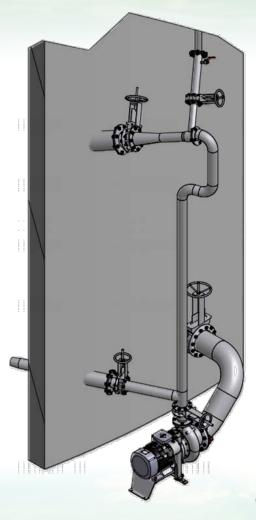
Pump GasMix is used to completely circulate substrates inside reactor to reach highest gas production less sludge sedimentation and no scum accumulation.







## CSTR: Landia GasMix



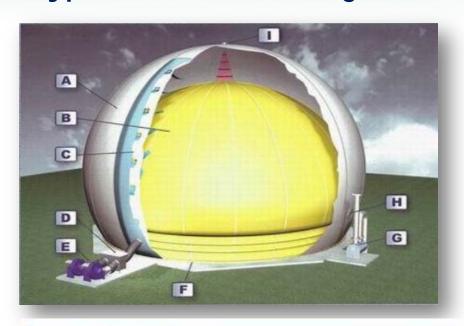




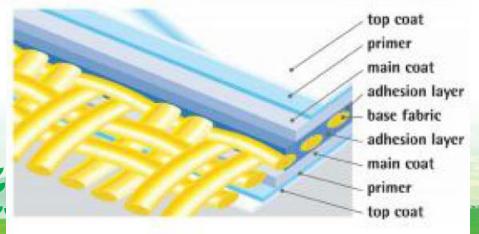
**Typical GasMix Installation** 



#### Type and Feature of gas holder -Roof top gas holder



- A Outer membrane
- B Inner membrane
- C Air flow system
- D Non return valve
- **E** Radial ventilator
- F Anchor ring
- G Safety valve
- H Inspection window
- I Ultrasonic sensor









#### **MANUFACTURING**

The membrane form is achieved by precisely cutting the textile roll to accurate design patterns. These patterns are based on over 20 years experience of the behavior of the textile under pressurized conditions, to ensure even stress distribution throughout the structure.

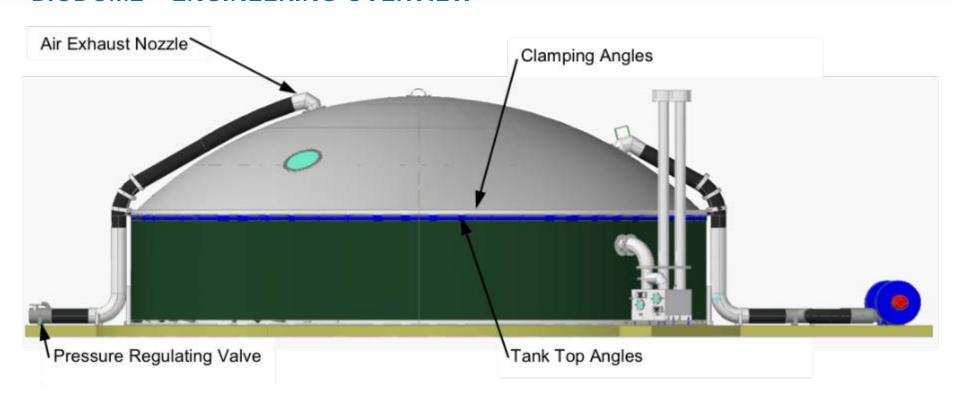








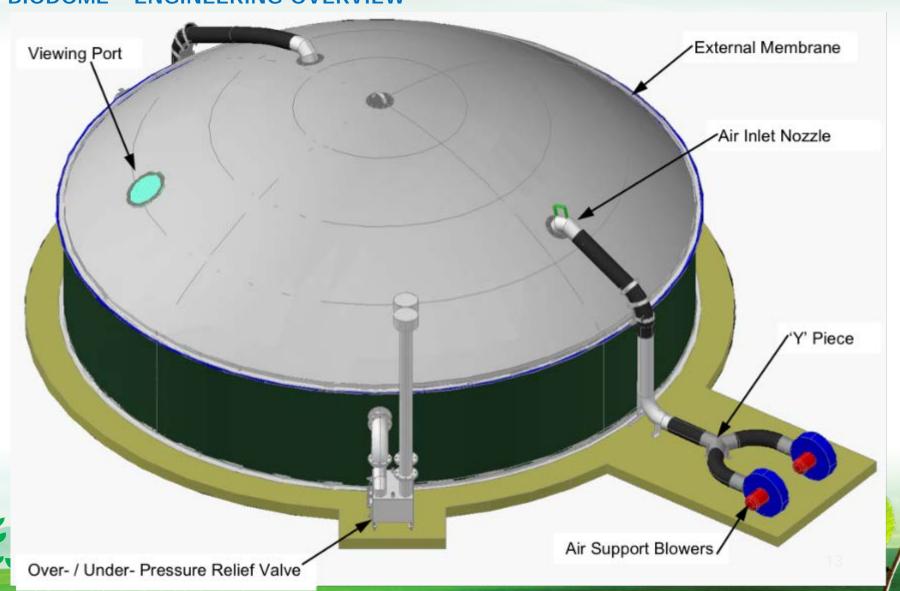
#### **BIODOME® ENGINEERING OVERVIEW**



The blowers ensure that the membrane remains fully inflated under all conditions of biogas production and consumption.



#### **BIODOME® ENGINEERING OVERVIEW**





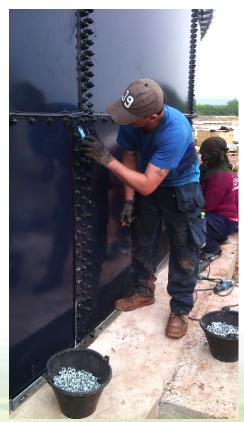
#### CSTR: Bolted Tank

#### **Example of Tank Installation**





Tank Diameter 28.15 m. Tank Height 11.08 m. Tank Capacity 6,584 m³ Quantity 3 Tanks Gas Mixing System 18.5 kW 3 Units/Tank







#### Modified Covered Lagoon (MCL)



MCL technology is developed from conventional anaerobic lagoon that can overcome problems of sludge sediment at lagoon problem. The process starts by entering wastewater from the bottom level of MCL to mix with microorganism (anaerobic sludge). The substrates inside digester will be automatically circulated through networks of solenoid actuator valves and piping, and sediment sludge will be collected at the end of the lagoon.



## Modified Covered Lagoon (MCL)









#### Modified Covered Lagoon (MCL)



Biogas Collecting Pipes, HDPE Lining Sheet



Effluent Pipe (Overflow Wier Pipe)



**Covered Membrane HDPE Sheet** 



## Two Stages Reactor



# Two Stages Reactor for Biogas Production from Palm Oil Mill Effluent (POME)

Two Stages Reactor is the most flexible and efficient combined biogas technologies, which we have proposed to use both CSTR and MCL, as the 1st stage and 2nd stage digester respectively. The advantages of this design are its higher digestion efficiency & better gas production, better treated wastewater qualities and more operational flexibility of biogas storage and utilization.











#### Thasae Landsetlement Cooperatives, Chumphon Province

- Type of Factory:
- Technology:
- Capacity of wastewater:
- **COD**:
- **CSTR Digester Volume:**
- MCL Volume:



Palm Oil Mill

Two Stages Reactor

225 m<sup>3</sup>/day

100,235 mg/l

 $5,000 \text{ m}^3/\text{tank x 2 tanks}$ 

12,800 m<sup>3</sup>







#### Thong Mongkol Palm Oil, Prachuap Kirikhan Province

POME Biogas Plant

✓ Capacity of wastewater: 600 m³/day

COD: 60,000 mg/I

✓ CSTR Digester Volume: 6,700 m³/tank x 2 tanks

Technology: Two Stages Reactor

Palm Decanter Cake Biogas Plant

**W** Capacity of Decanter Cake: 36 tons/day

COD: 480,000 mg/l

**№** Digester Volume: 6,700 m³/tank x 1 tank

MCL (POME + Decanter Cake) Volume: 14,000 m<sup>3</sup>









#### Prachongkit Palm Oil Co., Ltd., Ranong Province

Type of Factory:

Technology:

Capacity of wastewater:

COD:

CSTR Digester Volume:

MCL Volume:

Palm Oil Mill

Two Stages Reactor

225 m<sup>3</sup>/day

100,235 mg/l

5,000 m<sup>3</sup>/tank x 2 tanks

12,800 m<sup>3</sup>









Thana Palm (Palm Harvest Co., Ltd.), Surat Thani Province

Type of Factory:

Technology:

Capacity of wastewater:

**COD**:

CSTR Digester Volume:

MCL Volume:

Palm Oil Mill

**Two Stages Reactor** 

600 m<sup>3</sup>/day

60,000 mg/l

 $6,700 \text{ m}^3/\text{tank x 3 tanks}$ 

14,000 m<sup>3</sup>









Napier Grass Biogas Power Plant 500 kW, Prachuap Khiri Khan Province

Type of Factory:

Technology:

Capacity of Napier Grass:

CSTR Digester Volume:

MCL Volume:

Napier Grass Biogas Power Plant

**Two Stages Reactor** 

50 tons/day

 $5,000 \text{ m}^3 + \text{MCL Volume } 6,500 \text{ m}^3$ 

 $5,000 \text{ m}^3$ 









Ampol Food Processing Co., Ltd., Nakhon Pathom Province

- Type of Factory:
- Technology:
- Capacity of wastewater:
- **COD**:
- MCL Digester Volume:



**Food Processing Factory** 

Modified Covered Lagoon (MCL)

2,000 m<sup>3</sup>/day

6,500 mg/l

20,000 m<sup>3</sup> x 2 lagoons









EES Renewable Co., Ltd.

**Ubon Ratchathani Province** 

- Type of Factory:
- Technology:
- Capacity of wastewater:
- COD:
- MCL Digester Volume:

**Tapioca Factory** 

Modified Covered Lagoon (MCL)

16,500 m<sup>3</sup>/day

12,000 mg/l

200,000 m<sup>3</sup>









EES Renewable Co., Ltd.

**Ubon Ratchathani Province** 













# Biogas Upgrading (H<sub>2</sub>S Bio-Scrubber) and Biogas Utilization System





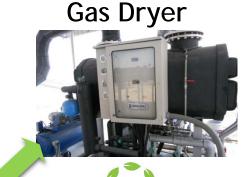
#### Biogas Utilization System and H<sub>2</sub>S Bio-Scrubber Unit



# Biogas Upgrading (H<sub>2</sub>S Bio-Scrubber) and Biogas Utilization System



H<sub>2</sub>S Bio-Scrubber



- (1) Knockout Drum
- (2) Cyclone
- (3) Bag Filter



**Gas Blower** 





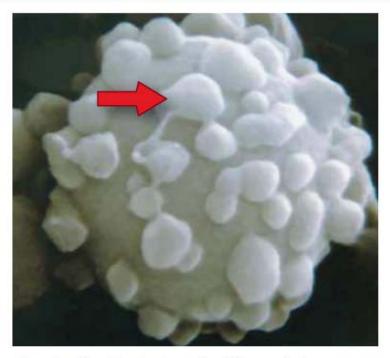




#### H<sub>2</sub>S Scrubber Unit (Biological Process)

Thiobacillus Bacteria is an absorber/media converts the H<sub>2</sub>S to elemental sulfur (S8). Treated outlet gas can readily meet a less than 100 ppm H<sub>2</sub>S specification (typical requirement for biogas) or as low as 5 ppm.

The biological sulfur slurry produced may be used for agricultural purposes or purified to a high quality (99%+) sulfur cake.



Theobacillus bacteria and sulfur nodules (nodules indicated by arrow)





#### Advantage from using H<sub>2</sub>S Bio-scrubber

- Reduce corrosiveness of gases and condensates
- Low operating cost, compared with chemical process and ferrous adsorbent process
- Extend lifetime of engine parts, valves and other gas contacting parts
- Provide biogas qualities to be complied with engine warranty terms and conditions
- Extend service/operating hours of engine's lubed oil, spark plug, etc.
- Provide low  $SO_x$  emission from combustion of biogas, lower than the stack emission standard of DIW ( $SO_x$  < 60 ppm)
- Provide safety, low risk of gas valve leakage and explosion (from cases of biogas boiler explosions)



- Use bacteria to reduced H<sub>2</sub>S in biogas
- Flow range 50 3,000 m³/hour
- H<sub>2</sub>S inlet 3,000-30,000 ppm
- H<sub>2</sub>S outlet less than 100-150 ppm





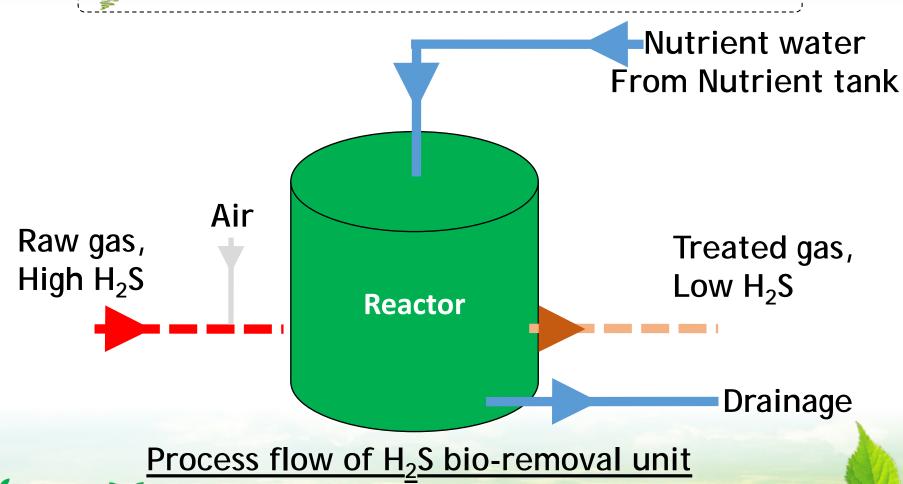




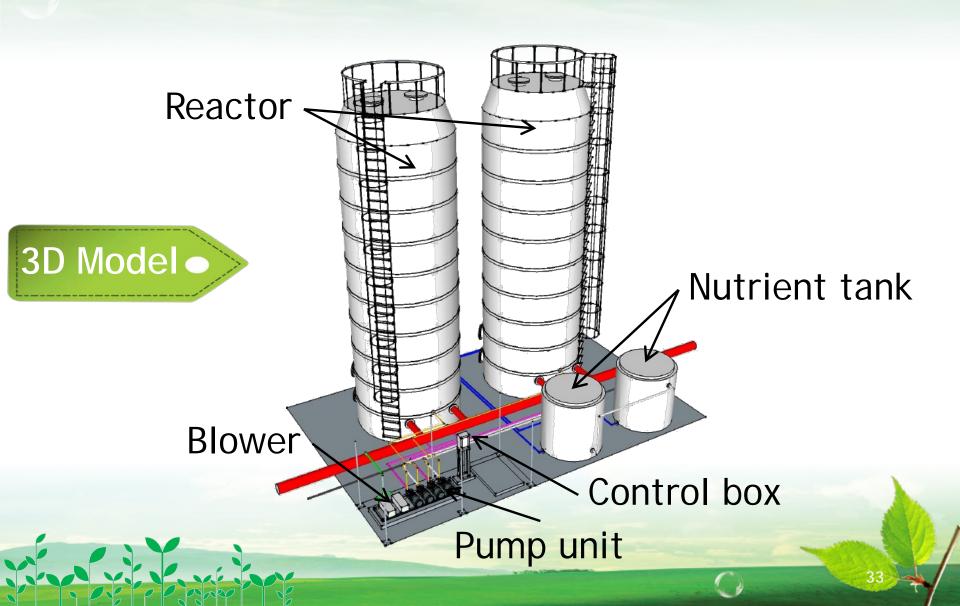




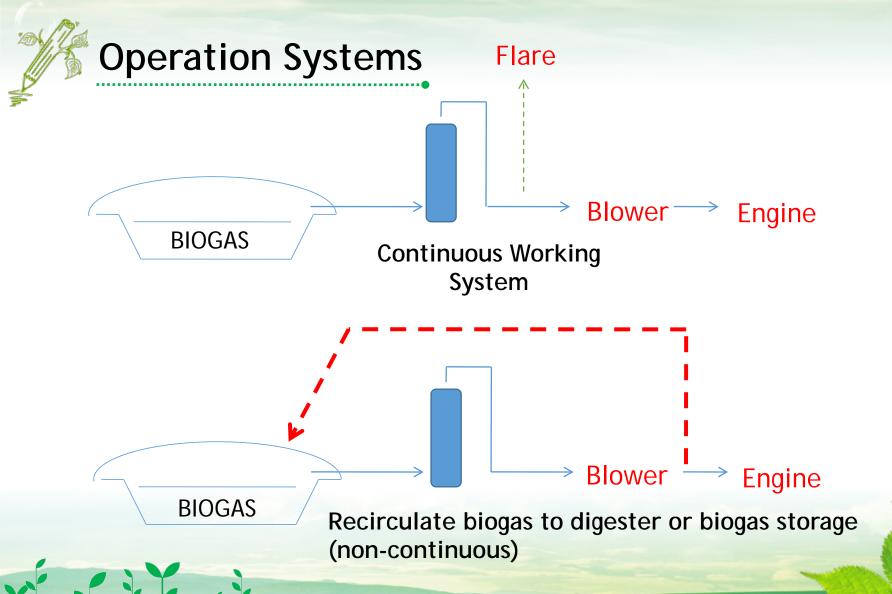
#### H<sub>2</sub>S Bio-Scrubber Unit Schematic













#### Project References



#### Thasae Landsetlement Cooperatives, Chumphon Province

 $oldsymbol{Q}$  Type of Factory: Palm Oil Mill

Piogas Flow rate: 1,100 Nm<sup>3</sup>/hr

 $P = H_2 S \text{ Inlet}$ : 2,000 - 3,000 ppm

 $\mathcal{P}$  H<sub>2</sub>S Outlet: < 100 ppm

Biogas Utilization: Gas Engine Generator 2 MW









#### Project References



Prachongkit Palm Oil Co., Ltd.

**Ranong Province** 

Yet Type of Factory:

Palm Oil Mill

Biogas Flow:

500 Nm<sup>3</sup>/hr

♀ H₂S Inlet:

2,000 - 3,000 ppm

♀ H₂S Outlet:

< 100 ppm

Biogas Utilization:

Gas Engine Generator 1 MW











Ampol Food Processing Co., Ltd. Nakhon Pathom Province

Yes Type of Factory:

Food Processing Factory

Biogas Flow:

150 Nm<sup>3</sup>/hr

H<sub>2</sub>S Inlet:

3,000 ppm

♀ H₂S Outlet:

< 100 ppm

Biogas Utilization:

Gas Engine Generator 600 kW











Tepkincho Food Co., Ltd.

Samut Sakhon Province

Type of Factory: Food Processing Factory

Piogas Flow: 50 Nm³/hr

 $\P$  H<sub>2</sub>S Inlet: 2,000 - 3,000 ppm

 $\mathcal{P}$  H<sub>2</sub>S Outlet: < 100 ppm

Biogas Utilization: Thermal process in Burner







Thai Agro Energy Co., Ltd.

Supanburi Province

Type of Factory:

Biogas Flow:

♀ H₂S Inlet:

♀ H₂S Outlet:

Biogas Utilization:

**Ethanol Factory** 

1,800 Nm<sup>3</sup>/hr

10,000 - 20,000 ppm

< 200 ppm

Gas Engine Generator 3.6 MW









EES Renewable Co., Ltd.

**Ubon Ratchathani Province** 

Type of Factory: Tapioca Factory

Biogas Flow rate: 2,000 Nm³/hr

 $\mathcal{P}$  H<sub>2</sub>S Inlet: 3,000 ppm

 $\mathbf{P}_{2}$  H<sub>2</sub>S Outlet: < 100 ppm

Biogas Utilization: Gas Engine Generator 4 MW











Somdej Starch Co., Ltd.

**Kalasin Province** 

(Under Commissioning)

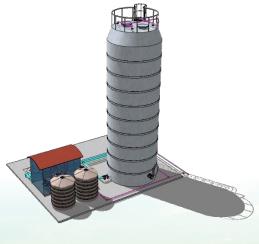
Type of Factory: Tapioca Factory

Biogas Flow rate: 1,000 Nm³/hr

 $\mathcal{L}_2$ S Inlet: 3,500 ppm

 $Q H_2S$  Outlet: < 100 ppm

Biogas Utilization: Gas Engine Generator 1 MW and Thermal Process in Burner













Napier Grass Biogas Power Plant, Prachuap Khiri Khan Province

**Year Type of Factory:** Napier Grass Biogas Power Plant

Piogas Flow rate: 350 Nm³/hr (Under Commissioning)

 $\mathcal{L}$  H<sub>2</sub>S Inlet: 3,000 ppm

 $\mathcal{L}$  H<sub>2</sub>S Outlet: < 100 ppm

Piogas Utilization: Gas Engine Generator 500 kW











# Biomass Power Plant Projects Consultant





### Biomass Power Plant Projects Consultant



- 1) Owner Engineering Services
- 2) Lender Engineer or Independent Engineering Services Clients:

Lenders (Banks or Financial Institutes), Investors, Funders, and/or Project Developers



### Owner Engineer & Consultancy Services for Biomass Power Plants



### Scope of Services

#### Phase I



#### **Studying and Project Development Phase:**

- Preliminary Design, Conceptual Design
- Project's Feasibility Study
- Site Survey, Site Selection

#### Phase II



#### **EPC & Suppliers Selection & Contracting Phase:**

- Tendering
- Contractor / Equipments / Vendors Evaluation
- - Contracting

#### Phase III



#### Implementation Phase:

- **Engineering Approval**
- Monitoring and Supervision on Construction
- Commissioning, Performance Testing, Handover





**Owner Engineer Services** 







#### **Surat Thani Province**

- 6.5 MW EFB/Palm Fiber Fired
- ✓ Cogeneration Plant, Palm Oil Mill 60 T-FFB/hour







#### **Surat Thani Province**

- **W** Boiler Plant
- ✓ Capacity 50 ton/hour









**Surat Thani Province** 

✓ Fluegas Cleaning System (ESP)









# EFB Shred and Press for Fuel Preparation., Size and Moisture Reduction







#### Surat Thani Province

- 2.5 MW EFB/Palm Fiber Fired
- ✓ Cogeneration Plant, Palm Oil Mill 90 T-FFB/hour









#### **Surat Thani Province**

- 2.5 MW EFB/Palm Fiber Fired
- ✓ Cogeneration Plant, Palm Oil Mill 90 T-FFB/hour







### Lender Engineer or Independent Engineering Services Services for Biomass Power Plants



### Scope of Services

#### Phase I



#### Studying and Project Development Phase:

- Site survey & Site selection
- Raw material survey, Data and information gathering
- Technology review and selection

#### Phase II



#### Suppliers Selection & Contracting Phase:

- - Provide services for power plant's permits and licenses
- Review and recommend for EPC contracts and consult owner for contract negotiation

#### Phase III



#### **Implementation Phase:**

- Site Visit, Monthly Meeting between EPC Contractor, Owner Site Engineer, Independent Engineer (Bank Engineer, etc.)



Review milestones, deliverables, approval on supported document for loan payment, L/C issuance



# Lender Engineer or Independent Engineering Services

### Clients:

Lenders (Banks or Financial Institutes), Investors, Funders, and/or Project Developers



**CIMB Thai Bank Public Company Limited** 



**Export-Import Bank of Thailand** 



TMB Bank Public Company Limited



Maybank Kim Eng (Thailand) (MBKET)



Buriram Sugar Public Company Limited





**\*** Lender Engineer Services **\*** 







**Surin Province** 









#### Nakhon Ratchasima Province

9.9 MW Rice Husk Fried Power Plant







#### Nakhon Ratchasima Province

**№** 9.9 MW Rice Husk Fried Power Plant











#### Nakhon Ratchasima Province

**№** Boiler Fluegas Cleaning and Stack







#### Nakhon Ratchasima Province

#### Water Treatment Plant









#### Nakhon Ratchasima Province

**№** 9.9 MW Steam Turbine Generator







Chachoengsao Province



**Buriram Province** 

200,000 LPD Ethanol Distillation Plant



9.9 MW Wood Bark Fired Power Plant











**Phrae Province** 



**№** 4.9 MW Woodchip Fired Power Plant









#### **Phitsanulok Province**













- ▼ Technical Independent Engineer, Infrastructure Fund Setup







- ▼ Technical Independent Engineer, Infrastructure Fund Setup
- 2 x 9.9 MW Bagasse Fired Power Plant







- **№** Technical Independent Engineer, Infrastructure Fund Setup







- Technical Independent Engineer, Infrastructure Fund Setup
- ≥ 2 x 9.9 MW Bagasse Fired Power Plant







#### Nakhon Ratchasima Province











#### Nakhon Ratchasima Province











#### Nakhon Ratchasima Province

2 MW Cassava Pulp Cake Biogas Power Plant











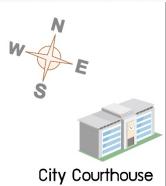
### **Green Energy Network**

**Ratchayothin** 

**Ratchadaphisek** 



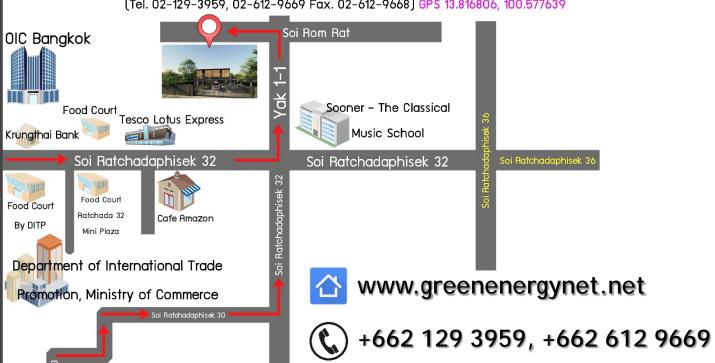
### greenenergynet.net@gmail.com



GREEN ENERGY NETWORK CO., LTD.

64/9 Soi Ladprao 23, Ratchadaphisek Rd, Chan Kasem, Chatuchak, Bangkok 10900, Thailand

(Tel. 02-129-3959, 02-612-9669 Fax. 02-612-9668) GPS 13.816806, 100.577639





+662 612 9668



\_at Phrao◆

Lat Phrao Road



